

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

### Chapter 7.3.1 – A Bloody Conflict

BELLWORK: Read “**Combat in World War I**” and “**Trench Warfare**” on p194-5 and then address the following:

1. What new developments in warfare are described in the section called “Trench Warfare?”
  - a)
  - b)
  - c)
  - d)

2. According to the textbook, what effect did these new developments have on fighting WWI?

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3. In what previously studied conflict did Americans first encounter this level of **Total War**?

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Use the map on page 195 to answer the following:

4. Based on Geography, which alliance group do you think has the advantage in WWI?

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5. Briefly justify your answer to the previous question.

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### Reading and Discussion: New Kinds of Warfare

Directions: Read “**New Technology**” on page 195, and then address the following.

New Technology	Uses of New Technology
Poison Gas	
Tanks	
Zeppelins (Blimps)	
Airplanes	

## America in World War I

Read "Winning the War at Sea" and "Russia Leaves the War" on pp196, then address the following:

1. Describe the **convoy system** used by the United States in World War I. (2-3 Sentences)

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2. What new technology from yesterday's class do you think the convoys were meant to thwart?

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3. What major event took Russia out of World War I in 1917?

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4. Why do you think this event was most helpful to Germany's chances of winning the war?

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Read "Americans Enter Combat" and the two sub-sections and then address the following:

1. What is the significance of John J. Pershing to World War I?

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2. Why do you think John Pershing refused to let French generals command American soldiers?

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3. Which battle finally forced the Germans to begin a retreat?

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Read "The War Ends" and the two sub-sections and then address the following:

Nation	Reason for Surrender
Austria-Hungary	
Germany	

On what date was the armistice that ended fighting in World War I signed? \_\_\_\_\_